SUBJECT: Washington Local Commuting Area

References: See Enclosure

1. PURPOSE. This instruction:

   a. Reissues DoD Directive (DoDD) 4515.14 (Reference (a)) as a DoD instruction in accordance with the authority in References (b), (e), (f), and (g) to establish policy and assign responsibilities for the Washington Local Commuting Area for personnel conducting official business from permanent or temporary duty stations located in the National Capital Region (NCR). The policy is in accordance with paragraph 010206.D.2G in Chapter 1 of Volume 1, Joint Travel Regulations (Reference (c)).

   b. Clarifies when transportation expenses may be authorized or approved for local travel without the issuance of a travel order.

2. APPLICABILITY. This instruction applies to OSD, the Military Departments, the Office of the Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff and the Joint Staff, the Office of Inspector General of the Department of Defense, the Defense Agencies, and the DoD Field Activities in the NCR that are serviced by Washington Headquarters Services (WHS) (referred to collectively in this instruction as the “WHS-serviced Components”).

3. POLICY. It is DoD policy in accordance with Reference (c) that:

   a. A local official, as defined in Reference (c) will define the “Washington Local Commuting Area” in which the commuting public travels during normal business hours.

   b. This instruction defines the “Washington Local Commuting Area” for personnel conducting official business from permanent or temporary duty stations located in the NCR, unless some other “local commuting area” has been defined in accordance with Chapter 1 of Volume 1, Joint Travel Regulations (Reference (c)).
c. Official travel in the “Washington Local Commuting Area” need not be authorized by issuance of travel orders.

d. This instruction does not preclude the issuance of travel orders, the reimbursement of travel expenses, and the payment of per diem in applicable circumstances, when permitted by Reference (c).

4. RESPONSIBILITIES. The WHS-serviced Component heads will determine whether:

a. Component employees and Military Service members may be reimbursed for local travel when conducting official business from a permanent or temporary duty station in the NCR.

b. Travel orders must be issued for local travel when conducting official business from a permanent or temporary duty station in the NCR.

5. RELEASABILITY. Cleared for public release. This instruction is available on the DoD Issuances Website at https://www.esd.whs.mil/DD/.

6. SUMMARY OF CHANGE 2. This change is administrative and, in accordance with the February 1, 2022 Washington Headquarters Services Memorandum (Reference (e)):

a. Reassigns the Director of Administration, Office of the Deputy Chief Management Officer of the Department of Defense responsibilities and duties to the Director of Administration and Management (DA&M) in accordance with section 901 of Public Law 116-283 (Reference (f)), which eliminated the position of the Deputy Chief Management Officer of the Department of Defense effective January 1, 2021, and the January 11, 2021 Deputy Secretary of Defense Memorandum (Reference (g)), which implemented Reference (f) and reestablished the DA&M.

b. Updates organizational titles and references for accuracy.

7. EFFECTIVE DATE. This instruction is effective June 28, 2013.

Michael L. Rhodes
Director of Administration and Management

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REFERENCES

(b) DoD Directive 5105.53, “Director of Administration and Management (DA&M),” February 26, 2008
(c) Joint Travel Regulations, Volume 1, “Uniformed Service Members and DoD Civilian Employees,” current edition
(d) Section 2674 of Title 10, United States Code
(e) Washington Headquarters Services Memorandum, “Approval of Administrative Changes to ODA&M DoD Issuances,” February 1, 2022
(g) Deputy Secretary of Defense Memorandum, “Disestablishment of the Chief Management Officer of the DoD and Realignment of Functions and Responsibilities,” January 11, 2021
GLOSSARY

PART I. ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

DoDD  DoD directive

NCR  National Capital Region

WHS  Washington Headquarters Services

PART II. DEFINITIONS

Unless otherwise noted, these terms and their definitions are for the purpose of this instruction.

NCR.  For the purpose of this instruction and in accordance with section 2674 of Title 10, United States Code (Reference (d)), the NCR is defined as the geographic area located in the following boundaries:

District of Columbia.

Montgomery and Prince George’s Counties in the State of Maryland and all cities now and hereafter existing in the geographic area bounded by the outer boundaries of the combined areas of the countries listed above.

Arlington, Fairfax, Loudoun, and Prince William Counties in the Commonwealth of Virginia, and all cities now and hereafter existing in the geographic area bounded by the outer boundaries of the combined areas of the counties listed above and other units of government within the geographic areas of such district, counties, and city.

permanent duty station.  The designated post of duty or official station, the limits of which are the corporate limits of the city or town in which the employee is stationed.  If not stationed in an incorporated city or town, the official station is the reservation, station, or established area, or, in the case of large reservations, the established subdivisions thereof having definite boundaries within which the designated post of duty is located.  This is not to be confused with the term “Washington Local Commuting Area” as defined in this instruction.

Washington Local Commuting Area.  The geographic areas surrounding the NCR from which DoD personnel may commute to permanent or temporary duty stations.  These areas include (but are not limited to):

In the District of Columbia:  The entire area within the boundaries of Washington, DC.
In Maryland: The counties of Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Calvert, Carroll, Charles, Frederick, Harford, Howard, Montgomery, Prince George’s, St. Mary’s, and Washington. It also includes the city of Baltimore and all cities now and hereafter existing in the geographic area bounded by the outer boundaries of the combined areas of the counties listed above.

In Virginia: The counties of Albemarle, Arlington, Clarke, Culpeper, Fairfax, Fauquier, Greene, King George, Loudoun, Madison, Orange, Prince William, Spotsylvania, and Stafford. It also includes the cities of Alexandria, Fairfax, Falls Church, Fredericksburg, and all cities now and hereafter existing in the geographic area bounded by the outer boundaries of the combined areas of these listed Virginia counties.

In Pennsylvania: The county of Adams.

In West Virginia: The counties of Morgan, Berkeley, and Jefferson.