

Historical Sales Book

Fiscal Years 1950 – 2020

Fiscal Year 2020 Edition

Introduction

The Fiscal Year (FY) 2020 Edition of the Historical Sales Book (HSB) is a by-country, international organization, and program summarization of United States Government (USG) Foreign Military Sales (FMS) from FY 1950 through FY 2020. It also includes information to better understand annual sales data released by the Defense Security Cooperation Agency (DSCA).

FMS is a security assistance program authorized by the Arms Export Control Act (AECA) and conducted on the basis of formal contracts and agreements between the USG and authorized recipient governments or international organizations. FMS includes government-to-government sales of defense articles or services from current Department of Defense (DOD) stocks or DOD managed contracts.

The Historical Sales Book is divided into four sections

- Sales
- Appendix
- Glossary of Terms
- References

<u>Sales</u>

This section includes an alphabetical list of all the countries, international organizations and programs that use the Foreign Military Sales Process, as well as their official sales figures for each FY. Sales from FY 1950 through FY 2015 are consolidated in one column. The most recent five FYs are listed separately and a total column for FYs 1950 -2020 is also included.

A description of the column headings follows:

Country – This lists the names of every country and international organization that has purchased defense articles and services from the USG using the FMS system. Some countries and organizations listed have multiple FMS accounts, while others benefit from Building Partnership Capacity and Foreign Area Assistance programs solely dedicated to their country. Sales numbers for each account and program are included in the sales figures listed. For a complete listing of each country's accounts and programs that benefit them, please see the Appendix. Other BPC and FAA programs not solely dedicated to a particular country are also listed in this column and in the appendix. A description of each program is also included in the Glossary of Terms.

Combatant Command – The DOD has delineated six areas of responsibility with a regional focus known as Combatant Commands. Each country and its dedicated programs falls into one of these six regions. Those programs not solely dedicated to a particular country are listed as non-regional.

State Department Region – Like the DOD, the State Department (DOS) has divided the world into a number of regions that include each country and its dedicated programs. Those programs not solely dedicated to a particular country are listed as non-regional.

Continent – The continent where each country and its dedicated programs is located. Those programs not solely dedicated to a particular country are listed as N/A.

Fiscal Years 1950 To 2015 – Sales from these years are consolidated into this column.

Fiscal Year 16-20 – The Five most recent years of sales are listed separately. Future editions will display the five most recent years, while year six data will be added to the previous consolidated total column.

Fiscal Years 1950 to 2020 - A total of every year since 1950.

Appendix

This is an alphabetical list of every country, international organization and program listed in the Sales Section. Each country and program is listed with each country code and the name of the other accounts/programs included in its totals. For more details about the programs listed, see the Glossary of Terms.

Glossary of Terms

This is a listing of words and program names, as well as the meaning or history or history of each, used throughout this document that may be unfamiliar to those without a working knowledge of Foreign Military Sales.

References

A list of websites with more information about FMS and related issues.

Country	Combatant Command	State Dept. Region	Continent	Fiscal Years 1950 To 2015 ⁵	Fiscal Year 2016	Fiscal Year 2017	Fiscal Year 2018	Fiscal Year 2019	Fiscal Year 2020	Fiscal Years 1950 to 2020
Afghanistan ¹	CENTCOM	NEA	Asia	\$5,264,845,963	\$2,755,414,209	\$2,525,452,731	\$2,698,500,532	\$1,576,711,712	\$1,071,477,278	\$15,892,402,425
Albania	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$87,867,033	\$994,908	\$5,589,703	\$5,330,857	\$2,918,259	\$42,284,081	\$144,984,841
Algeria	AFRICOM	NEA	Africa	\$14,032,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$2,600,000	\$16,632,000
Angola	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$800,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$800,000
Antigua and Barbuda	SOUTHCOM	WHA	South America	\$15,674,372	\$970,589	\$597,088	\$0	\$0	\$126,869	\$17,368,918
Argentina	SOUTHCOM	WHA	South America	\$689,454,836	\$68,167,872	\$195,927,014	\$24,789,192	\$3,395,865	\$36,956,632	\$1,018,691,411
Armenia	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$44,361,000	\$2,054,255	\$333,603	\$4,245,171	\$102,558	\$2,196	\$51,098,783
Australia	INDOPACOM	EAP	Australia	\$31,017,891,283	\$1,341,863,684	\$1,233,621,318	\$1,462,956,026	\$1,638,806,248	\$1,718,361,906	\$38,413,500,465
Austria	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$468,727,300	\$33,998,747	\$19,523,008	\$32,999,363	\$32,116,462	\$16,935,729	\$604,300,609
Azerbaijan	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$52,181,886	\$4,660,259	\$690,110	-\$1,859,357	\$0	\$509,000	\$56,181,898
Bahamas	NORTHCOM	WHA	North America	\$6,193,000	\$1,504,885	\$1,376,000	\$40,885	\$1,096,926	\$5,078,742	\$15,290,438
Bahrain	CENTCOM	NEA	Asia	\$2,939,641,220	\$185,355,765	\$62,463,415	\$2,425,462,671	\$1,946,172,898	\$66,971,107	\$7,626,067,076
Bangladesh	INDOPACOM	SCA	Asia	\$92,744,193	\$4,739,142	\$4,431,878	\$103,500	\$35,356,066	\$15,615,699	\$152,990,478
Barbados	SOUTHCOM	WHA	South America	\$5,612,318	\$1,125,545	\$559,146	\$160,000	\$329,999	\$269,999	\$8,057,007
Belgium	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$4,561,919,279	\$15,770,456	\$107,161,749	\$47,601,796	\$5,456,525,247	\$41,778,406	\$10,230,756,933
Belize	SOUTHCOM	WHA	South America	\$12,781,000	\$728,420	\$2,072,713	\$747,479	\$806,646	\$647,068	\$17,783,326
Benin	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$5,710,000	\$0	\$204,777	\$0	\$0	\$200,000	\$6,114,777
Bolivia ¹	SOUTHCOM	WHA	South America	\$134,962,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$134,962,000
Bosnia-Herzegovina	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$88,522,335	\$400,182	\$3,536,189	\$6,004,842	\$429,880	\$40,831,644	\$139,725,072
Botswana	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$33,709,984	\$724,625	\$887,379	\$566,853	\$130,062	\$97,047	\$36,115,950
Brazil	SOUTHCOM	WHA	South America	\$2,535,516,257	-\$38,363,128	\$28,870,097	\$30,250,765	\$41,767,233	\$19,274,362	\$2,617,315,586
Brunei	INDOPACOM	EAP	Asia	\$22,868,260	\$671,588	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$23,539,848
Bulgaria	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$170,288,700	\$4,279,575	\$4,680,924	\$5,123,066	\$1,261,029,869	\$16,905,019	\$1,462,307,153
Burkina Faso	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$0	\$192,763	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$192,763
Burma	INDOPACOM	EAP	Asia	\$8,734,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$8,734,000
Burundi	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$847,588	\$463,121	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$1,310,709
Cambodia	INDOPACOM	EAP	Asia	\$12,924,687	\$1,403,015	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$14,327,702
Cameroon	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$48,856,000	\$703,578	\$5,183,599	\$947,968	\$222,141	-\$916,092	\$54,997,194
Canada	NORTHCOM	WHA	North America	\$9,374,740,246	\$95,013,443	\$356,531,739	\$193,479,260	\$1,074,081,375	\$517,414,843	\$11,611,260,906
Cape Verde, Republic of	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$2,362,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$400,000	\$0	\$2,762,000
Central African Republic	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$580,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$580,000
Chad	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$37,302,000	\$208,295	\$1,654,329	\$2,608,303	\$4,032,835	\$3,301,519	\$49,107,281
Chile	SOUTHCOM	WHA	South America	\$1,290,755,365	\$20,746,377	\$9,682,287	\$18,975,610	\$23,142,649	\$39,634,528	\$1,402,936,816
China	INDOPACOM	EAP	Asia	\$259,714,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$259,714,000
Colombia ¹	SOUTHCOM	WHA	South America	\$2,862,849,335	\$45,977,520	\$25,689,999	\$37,286,884	\$35,326,466	\$62,879,973	\$3,070,010,177
Comoros	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$968,000	\$0	\$54,940	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$1,022,940

Country	Combatant Command	State Dept. Region	Continent	Fiscal Years 1950 To 2015 ⁵	Fiscal Year 2016	Fiscal Year 2017	Fiscal Year 2018	Fiscal Year 2019	Fiscal Year 2020	Fiscal Years 1950 to 2020
Congo, Democratic Republic of	AFRICOM		Africa	\$136,707,000	\$0	\$522,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$137,229,000
Congo, Republic of	AFRICOM		Africa	\$153,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$153,000
Costa Rica	SOUTHCOM	WHA	South America		\$989,195	\$1,590,599	\$18,531,106	\$5,234,127	\$11,588,844	\$82,999,871
Croatia	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$38,349,621	\$31,671,492	\$7,678,053	\$6,131,175	\$3,425,044	\$85,068,480	\$172,323,865
Cuba	NORTHCOM		North America		\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$8,238,000
Czech Republic	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$191,961,128	\$17,459,266	\$5,633,572	\$13,981,439	\$72,714,513	\$663,996,456	\$965,746,374
Denmark	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$4,164,559,688	-\$56,375,746	\$15,467,544	\$82,061,635	\$261,842,490	\$154,373,734	\$4,621,929,345
Djibouti	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$47,225,684	\$282,133	\$300,000	-\$1,188,710	\$1,119,550	\$1,381,465	\$49,120,122
Dominica	SOUTHCOM	WHA	South America		\$830,000	\$752,060	\$211,879	\$900,000	-\$74,287	\$13,401,652
Dominican Republic	SOUTHCOM	WHA	South America	\$62,679,633	\$11,311,377	\$159,262	-\$574,669	\$885,875	\$9,091,360	\$83,552,838
East Timor	INDOPACOM	EAP	Asia	\$8,318,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$8,318,000
Ecuador ¹	SOUTHCOM	WHA	South America	\$217,109,442	-\$12,668	-\$2,445,174	\$1,093,520	\$1,506,685	\$23,183	\$217,274,988
Egypt	CENTCOM	NEA	Africa	\$37,324,961,911	\$874,079,445	\$307,258,406	\$66,183,877	\$509,143,343	\$783,017,232	\$39,864,644,214
El Salvador	SOUTHCOM	WHA		\$1,256,627,399	\$6,519,575	\$1,713,433	\$1,913,469	\$479,158	\$2,039,747	\$1,269,292,781
Equatorial Guinea	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$1,509,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$1,509,000
Eritrea	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$2,254,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$2,254,000
Estonia	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$133,830,235	\$3,937,279	\$5,438,169	\$30,261,547	\$35,559,403	\$610,312	\$209,636,945
Ethiopia	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$123,897,461	-\$2,836	\$686,851	\$600,000	\$0	\$0	\$125,181,476
FAA Sec 607 Sales,										
Payment in Advance ³	Non-Regional	Non-Regional	N/A	\$474,434	\$11,366,153	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$651,854	\$12,492,441
FAA Sec 632 Transactions ³	Non-Regional	Non-Regional	N/A	\$4,318,530	\$4,783,798	\$876,092	\$554,560	\$774,408	-\$300,916	\$11,006,472
Fiji	INDOPACOM	EAP	N/A	\$3,085,361	\$0	\$0	-\$6,319	\$0	\$1,714,523	\$4,793,565
Finland ¹	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$4,829,225,738	\$103,718,595	\$124,901,755	\$20,807,472	\$114,042,775	\$24,829,577	\$5,217,525,912
France	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$4,716,550,001	\$1,046,026,279	\$190,863,733	\$153,118,098	\$304,992,920	\$246,337,263	\$6,657,888,294
Gabon	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$52,178,000	\$400,000	\$0	\$364,705	-\$4,999,117	-\$1,847,617	\$46,095,971
Gambia	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$2,361,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$2,361,000
Georgia	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$298,278,165	\$51,398,718	\$3,596,824	\$76,714,602	\$40,575,064	\$62,880,453	\$533,443,826
Germany	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$16,927,232,248	\$38,473,862	\$222,722,379	\$127,817,885	\$1,160,998,297	\$501,524,724	\$18,978,769,395
Ghana	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$12,669,000	\$455,676	\$590,706	\$306,619	\$0	\$6,144	\$14,028,145
Greece	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$13,396,812,448	\$815,515,502	\$19,121,034	\$1,349,335,781	\$39,872,107	\$408,137,458	\$16,028,794,330
Grenada	SOUTHCOM	WHA	South America	\$34,377,616	\$725,073	\$565,032	\$65,232	-\$28,000	\$1,091,815	\$36,796,768
Guatemala	SOUTHCOM	WHA	South America	\$66,165,998	\$0	-\$2,345,223	\$9,828,821	-\$146,643	\$0	\$73,502,953
Guinea	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$11,939,000	\$0	\$1,206,447	\$0	\$382,108	\$0	\$13,527,555
Guinea-Bissau	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$3,104,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$3,104,000
Guyana	SOUTHCOM	WHA	South America	\$5,131,000	\$1,358,968	\$0	\$127,179	\$124,949	\$455,259	\$7,197,355
Haiti	SOUTHCOM	WHA	South America	\$23,676,392	\$769,215	\$720,350	\$800,000	\$0	\$0	\$25,965,957
Honduras	SOUTHCOM	WHA	South America	\$442,916,375	-\$2,205,893	\$9,235,300	\$500,000	\$31,980	-\$1,307,877	\$449,169,885

Country	Combatant Command	State Dept. Region	Continent	Fiscal Years 1950 To 2015 ⁵	Fiscal Year 2016	Fiscal Year 2017	Fiscal Year 2018	Fiscal Year 2019	Fiscal Year 2020	Fiscal Years 1950 to 2020
Hungary	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$173,110,111	\$8,830,903	\$4,766,027	\$5,021,400	\$13,062,315	\$13,569,714	\$218,360,470
Iceland	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$2,993,573	-\$1,344,523	\$123,028	\$0	\$197,109	\$0	\$1,969,187
India	INDOPACOM	SCA	Asia	\$7,418,357,816	\$1,030,722,928	\$754,496,739	\$282,197,375	\$6,203,411	\$3,363,690,716	\$12,855,668,985
Indochina	INDOPACOM	EAP	Asia	\$8,542,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$8,542,000
Indonesia	INDOPACOM	EAP	Asia	\$2,323,981,886	\$46,532,576	\$224,657,723	\$81,818,490	-\$47,287,144	\$8,935,833	\$2,638,639,364
Iran	CENTCOM	NEA	Asia	\$10,715,417,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$10,715,417,000
Iraq ¹	CENTCOM	NEA	Asia	\$15,990,187,153	\$1,201,967,636	\$3,139,191,709	\$735,886,730	\$1,362,267,217	\$367,846,990	\$22,797,347,435
Ireland	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$23,300,087	\$24,318	\$2,500	\$0	\$23,400	\$742,472	\$24,092,777
Israel	EUCOM	NEA	Asia	\$41,542,535,755	\$522,234,950	\$2,440,937,178	\$598,754,473	\$1,489,743,139	\$1,058,777,952	\$47,652,983,447
Italy	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$4,439,424,053	\$45,138,735	\$58,109,591	\$91,369,394	\$53,015,632	\$151,647,617	\$4,838,705,022
Ivory Coast	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$4,583,000	\$1,042,658	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$225,000	\$5,850,658
Jamaica	SOUTHCOM	WHA	South America		\$1,305,000	-\$104,642	\$518,803	\$120,000	\$2,068,292	\$50,999,901
Japan	INDOPACOM	EAP	Asia	\$25,700,654,647	\$2,854,141,988	\$4,117,135,153	\$3,498,907,386	\$6,880,409,252	\$1,982,589,385	\$45,033,837,811
Jordan	CENTCOM	NEA	Asia	\$6,017,038,050	\$425,747,671	\$249,169,888	\$280,671,300	\$269,595,123	\$197,837,358	\$7,440,059,390
Kazakhstan	CENTCOM	SCA	Asia	\$47,407,031	\$999,734	\$1,675,268	\$0	\$915,002	\$1,071,145	\$52,068,180
Kenya	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$341,689,853	\$4,388,041	\$75,763,723	\$75,935,049	\$4,081,161	\$6,816,535	\$508,674,362
Kosovo	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$12,557,346	\$9,132,845	\$148,420	\$0	\$2,707,541	\$11,115,838	\$35,661,990
Kuwait	CENTCOM	NEA	Asia	\$16,445,294,351	\$75,593,542	\$585,189,337	\$7,456,131,146	\$386,228,608	\$908,479,023	\$25,856,916,007
Kyrgyzstan	CENTCOM	SCA	Asia	\$28,704,530	\$0	\$1,100,000	\$5,504	\$0	\$0	\$29,810,034
Laos	INDOPACOM	EAP	Asia	\$1,478,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$587,986	\$2,065,986
Latvia	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$79,846,482	\$7,809,458	\$30,154,644	\$32,469,046	\$204,264,229	\$38,192,710	\$392,736,569
Lebanon	CENTCOM	NEA	Asia	\$1,533,655,910	\$246,972,200	\$72,270,945	\$94,383,798	\$157,286,091	\$109,435,633	\$2,214,004,577
Lesotho	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$307,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$307,000
Liberia	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$69,932,000	\$3,156,387	\$4,468,475	\$4,497,550	-\$10,590	\$0	\$82,043,822
Libya	AFRICOM	NEA	Africa	\$39,946,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$39,946,000
Lithuania	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$156,849,562	\$14,930,188	\$15,727,265	\$49,210,433	\$22,106,583	\$136,544,543	\$395,368,574
Luxembourg	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$28,147,601	\$12,000	\$166,800	\$0	\$0	\$869,817	\$29,196,218
Macedonia	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$108,741,684	\$265,713	\$769,363	\$924,549	\$11,012,940	\$21,085,360	\$142,799,609
Madagascar	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$6,460,000	\$679,867	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$250,000	\$7,389,867
Malawi	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$7,697,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$7,697,000
Malaysia	INDOPACOM	EAP	Asia	\$1,602,536,928	\$21,786,465	\$30,938,264	\$26,022,819	\$24,572,917	\$38,956,535	\$1,744,813,928
Maldives	INDOPACOM	SCA	Asia	\$400,000	\$720,000	\$457,431	\$68,341	\$0	\$0	\$1,645,772
Mali	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$3,497,842	\$437,959	-\$228,077	\$43,500	\$200,111	\$0	\$3,951,335
Malta	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$12,726,729	\$46,235	\$30,351	-\$120,122	\$0	\$0	\$12,683,193
Mauritania	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$2,500,151	\$0	\$1,000,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$3,500,151
Mauritius	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$970,000	\$12,694	\$174,161	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$1,156,855
Mexico	NORTHCOM	WHA	North America	\$1,866,967,820	\$6,378,874	-\$1,449,561	\$48,827,595	\$24,529,710	-\$60,132,677	\$1,885,121,761

Country	Combatant Command	State Dept. Region	Continent	Fiscal Years 1950 To 2015 ⁵	Fiscal Year 2016	Fiscal Year 2017	Fiscal Year 2018	Fiscal Year 2019	Fiscal Year 2020	Fiscal Years 1950 to 2020
Moldova	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$20,485,347	\$11,194,675	\$431,600	\$10,671,909	\$3,555,596	\$11,550,613	\$57,889,740
Mongolia	INDOPACOM	EAP	Asia	\$40,246,492	\$282,884	\$240,000	\$4,357,042	\$2,409,667	\$6,950,754	\$54,486,839
Morocco	AFRICOM	NEA	Africa	\$4,937,655,852	\$201,314,464	\$52,925,339	\$11,040,628	\$12,400,704	\$4,538,590,304	\$9,753,927,291
Mozambique	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$3,506,326	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$3,506,326
Namibia	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$4,160,000	\$0	\$0	\$523,203	\$0	\$0	\$4,683,203
NATO ^{1, 2}	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$120,784,058	\$15,692,357	\$105,329,418	\$241,444,366	\$143,954,409	\$218,877,414	\$846,082,022
Nepal	INDOPACOM	SCA	Asia	\$34,871,637	\$0	\$0	\$35,288,742	\$2,857,090	\$326,908	\$73,344,377
Netherlands	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$12,174,815,987	\$1,039,589,382	\$331,344,826	\$1,689,914,413	\$324,401,701	\$450,998,270	\$16,011,064,579
New Zealand	INDOPACOM	EAP	Asia	\$617,439,307	\$19,815,814	\$11,475,447	\$1,130,963,685	\$11,468,386	\$991,809,984	\$2,782,972,623
Nicaragua	SOUTHCOM	WHA	South America	\$22,341,000	\$1,200,860	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$23,541,860
Niger	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$20,534,000	\$3,418,301	\$39,555,201	\$1,218,444	\$7,386,151	\$6,245,003	\$78,357,100
Nigeria	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$199,233,397	\$1,069,900	\$1,662,606	\$496,414,197	\$3,450,824	\$2,850,839	\$704,681,763
Norway	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$6,051,431,835	\$194,987,547	\$1,285,189,134	\$154,623,948	\$202,081,671	\$242,353,645	\$8,130,667,780
Oman	CENTCOM	NEA	Asia	\$3,318,357,864	-\$104,304,525	\$210,480,212	-\$178,090,406	-\$81,816,546	\$11,069,074	\$3,175,695,673
Pakistan ¹	CENTCOM	NEA	Asia	\$10,346,001,470	\$10,950,594	\$22,209,439	\$65,595,690	-\$10,826,842	\$146,150,681	\$10,580,081,032
Panama	SOUTHCOM	WHA	South America	\$149,968,088	\$488,934	\$7,300,000	\$500,000	\$298,000	\$19,444,830	\$177,999,852
Papua-New Guinea	INDOPACOM	EAP	Asia	\$487,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$487,000
Paraguay	SOUTHCOM	WHA	South America	\$3,363,731	\$110,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$3,473,731
Peru ¹	SOUTHCOM	WHA	South America	\$266,520,850	\$2,132,769	\$2,517,657	-\$1,358,308	\$5,520,643	\$6,923,890	\$282,257,501
Philippines	INDOPACOM	EAP	Asia	\$1,717,792,339	\$105,650,047	\$104,074,251	\$96,769,267	\$90,669,437	\$140,046,885	\$2,255,002,226
Poland	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$5,432,251,606	\$55,739,166	\$508,894,394	\$4,897,048,529	\$673,494,610	\$4,709,501,241	\$16,276,929,546
Portugal	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$1,809,585,051	\$25,308,264	\$13,887,167	\$40,619,055	\$33,344,684	\$25,914,113	\$1,948,658,334
Qatar	CENTCOM	NEA	Asia	\$9,050,023,924	\$32,883,342	\$14,509,250,397	\$67,805,507	\$661,679,249	\$604,415,350	\$24,926,057,769
Regional Security System ³	SOUTHCOM	WHA	South America	\$75,000	\$341,661	\$555,776	\$0	\$470,047	\$393,215	\$1,835,699
Republic of Montenegro	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$5,502,082	\$1,279,992	\$674,415	\$2,365,794	\$1,328,646	\$38,501,006	\$49,651,935
Republic of Serbia	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$11,037,998	\$0	\$0	\$15	\$1,591,510	\$4,116,118	\$16,745,641
Romania	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$574,980,980	\$129,630,149	\$74,967,532	\$1,187,680,019	\$1,099,098,764	\$768,210,944	\$3,834,568,388
Rwanda	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$2,620,817	\$265,183	\$488,156	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$3,374,156
Saint Kitts and Nevis	SOUTHCOM	WHA	South America	\$7,700,227	\$864,518	\$726,658	\$250,000	-\$46,216	\$907,986	\$10,403,173
Saint Lucia	SOUTHCOM	WHA	South America	\$9,969,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$9,969,000
Saint Vincent and Grenadines	SOUTHCOM	WHA	South America	\$10,335,622	\$1,005,394	\$220,000	\$409,517	\$484,103	-\$641,372	\$11,813,264
Sao Tome and Principe	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$2,379,000	\$0	\$158,731	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$2,537,731
Saudi Arabia	CENTCOM	NEA	Asia	\$136,171,841,979	\$3,711,454,342	\$2,560,997,921	\$14,274,963,361	\$14,971,804,375	\$1,175,239,148	\$172,866,301,126
Seasparrow (Sec 1004, P.L. 98-525)	Non-Regional	Non-Regional	N/A	\$401,872	-\$970,574	-\$1,868,191	\$0	-\$100,000	-\$542,089	-\$3,078,982
Senegal	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$36,658,000	\$373,239	\$451,024	\$4,176,608	\$344,714	\$262,235	\$42,265,820
Seychelles	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$2,580,849	\$0	\$144,258	\$475,000	\$0	\$1,020,000	\$4,220,107
Sierra Leone	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$4,541,000	\$270,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$4,811,000

Country	Combatant Command	State Dept. Region	Continent	Fiscal Years 1950 To 2015 ⁵	Fiscal Year 2016	Fiscal Year 2017	Fiscal Year 2018	Fiscal Year 2019	Fiscal Year 2020	Fiscal Years 1950 to 2020
Singapore	INDOPACOM	EAP	Asia	\$9,138,766,368	\$70,835,181	\$192,778,314	\$443,226,547	\$137,498,639	\$1,291,280,630	\$11,274,385,679
Slovak Republic	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$348,341,073	\$2,774,766	\$8,443,538	\$519,483	\$1,881,342,035	\$11,854,243	\$2,253,275,138
Slovenia	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$46,236,089	\$699,782	\$102,766	\$4,708,810	\$28,851,988	\$23,355,635	\$103,955,070
Somalia	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$151,783,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$151,783,000
South Africa	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$33,127,574	\$726,706	\$0	\$547,948	\$35,953	\$179,471	\$34,617,652
South Korea ¹	INDOPACOM	EAP	Asia	\$31,365,458,534	\$4,232,602,701	\$577,102,250	\$560,885,622	\$2,688,443,915	\$2,124,078,338	\$41,548,571,360
Spain	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$9,471,770,340	\$282,475,088	\$92,922,509	\$129,581,839	\$1,788,390,603	\$140,088,418	\$11,905,228,797
Sri Lanka	INDOPACOM	SCA	Asia	\$7,358,000	\$1,912,204	\$0	\$14,318,721	\$106,780	\$500,000	\$24,195,705
Sudan	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$311,521,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$311,521,000
Suriname	SOUTHCOM	WHA	South America	\$968,000	\$0	\$0	\$890,336	\$0	\$0	\$1,858,336
Swaziland	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$628,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$628,000
Sweden	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$1,112,224,147	\$21,686,757	\$9,129,078	\$1,148,714,852	\$17,297,603	\$96,721,337	\$2,405,773,774
Switzerland ¹	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$4,018,038,010	\$31,674,937	\$72,570,828	\$176,150,935	\$41,664,965	\$88,955,581	\$4,429,055,256
Syria	CENTCOM	NEA	Asia	\$1,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$1,000
Taiwan	INDOPACOM	EAP	Asia	\$28,212,637,801	\$1,806,455,922	\$563,512,718	\$1,677,157,778	\$875,552,468	\$11,777,425,598	\$44,912,742,285
Tajikistan	CENTCOM	SCA	Asia	\$11,344,675	\$0	\$5,006,696	\$512,048	\$124,452	\$0	\$16,987,871
Tanzania	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$1,113,000	\$280,000	\$324,498	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$1,717,498
Thailand	INDOPACOM	EAP	Asia	\$6,226,307,522	\$47,856,473	\$140,873,294	\$50,588,475	\$16,710,007	\$247,699,010	\$6,730,034,781
Togo	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$2,202,000	\$0	\$204,777	\$0	\$0	\$200,000	\$2,606,777
Tonga	INDOPACOM	EAP	Asia	\$3,689,947	\$641,241	\$0	\$11,442	\$1,017,887	-\$79,858	\$5,280,659
Trinidad-Tobago	SOUTHCOM	WHA	South America	\$7,142,325	\$999,700	\$340,000	\$0	\$1,581,000	\$1,582,618	\$11,645,643
Tunisia	AFRICOM	NEA	Africa	\$1,323,731,878	\$52,199,349	\$60,291,979	\$48,492,726	\$67,117,521	\$58,740,056	\$1,610,573,509
Turkey	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$20,254,784,273	\$228,935,882	\$213,401,882	\$37,031,962	\$134,779,658	\$82,195,407	\$20,951,129,064
Turkmenistan	CENTCOM	SCA	Asia	\$3,369,000	\$60,000	\$60,000	\$584,447	\$936,887	\$1,358,921	\$6,369,255
Uganda	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$17,191,054	\$1,650,213	\$0	-\$494,329	\$818,574	\$6,500	\$19,172,012
Ukraine	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$179,208,737	\$226,587,316	\$207,721,548	\$250,781,852	\$272,465,442	\$510,598,973	\$1,647,363,868
United Arab Emirates ¹	CENTCOM	NEA	Asia	\$22,133,180,766	\$763,006,969	\$759,534,307	\$3,217,014,778	\$1,087,904,704	\$3,567,997,302	\$31,528,638,826
United Kingdom ¹	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$22,541,149,554	\$5,099,601,585	\$1,132,285,243	\$398,872,895	\$572,223,400	\$440,841,996	\$30,184,974,673
United Nations ^{1, 4}	Non-Regional	Non-Regional	N/A	\$21,332,231	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$21,332,231
Uruguay	SOUTHCOM	WHA	South America	\$738,518,218	-\$137,879	\$317,578	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$738,697,917
Uzbekistan	CENTCOM	SCA	Asia	\$82,652,209	\$510,000	\$2,971,423	-\$2,890,235	\$747,499	\$0	\$83,990,896
Venezuela	SOUTHCOM	WHA	South America	\$1,101,494,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$1,101,494,000
Vietnam ¹	INDOPACOM	EAP	Asia	\$15,020,000	\$20,000,000	\$13,900,000	\$11,663,445	\$14,372,981	\$38,400,462	\$113,356,888
Yemen ¹	CENTCOM	NEA	Asia	\$416,877,806	\$0	\$0	-\$665,244	\$0	\$0	\$416,212,562
Yugoslavia	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$83,704,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$83,704,000
Zambia	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$1,137,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$1,137,000
Zimbabwe	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$2,041,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$2,041,000

Country	Combatant Command	State Dept. Region	Continent	Fiscal Years 1950 To 2015 ⁵	Fiscal Year 2016	Fiscal Year 2017	Fiscal Year 2018	Fiscal Year 2019	Fiscal Year 2020	Fiscal Years 1950 to 2020
										\$0
Classified Totals ⁴	Non-Regional	Non-Regional	N/A	\$23,847,012,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$23,847,012,000
General and Regional Costs ⁴	Non-Regional	Non-Regional	N/A	\$10,030,606,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$10,030,606,000
International Organizations ⁴	Non-Regional	Non-Regional	N/A	\$332,914,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$332,914,000
										\$0
										\$0
Building Partnership Capacity and I	Foreign Area Assis	tance Programs	3							\$0
										\$0
Assistance to Europe, Eurasia, and	Non-Regional	Non-Regional	NI/A	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$2,000,000	\$2,000,000
Central Asia (AEECA)	Non-Regional	Non-Regional	IN/A	ŞU	ŞU	ŞU	ŞU	ŞU	\$2,000,000	\$2,000,000
African Peacekeeping Rapid Response Partnership (APRRP)	AFRICOM	AF	Africa	\$15,000,000	\$100,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$15,100,000
Coalition Readiness Support Program (CRSP)	Non-Regional	Non-Regional	N/A	\$20,932,426	\$11,935,563	\$6,680,683	\$16,390,739	\$31,323,511	\$9,464,530	\$96,727,452
Counter-ISIL Train and Equip Fund (CTEF)	CENTCOM	NEA	Asia	\$0	\$0	\$32,471,416	\$163,796,627	\$39,313,896	\$5,950,759	\$241,532,698
Combatting Terrorism Fellowship Program (CTFP)	Non-Regional	Non-Regional	N/A	\$176,279,008	\$693,549,274	\$327,505,971	-\$22,964,441	\$420,945	-\$2,359,836	\$1,172,430,921
Department of State Directed Central American Maritime Regional Initiative (SDD FMF- CAMRI)	SOUTHCOM	WHA	South America	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$12,983,000	\$4,710,000	\$1,400,000	\$19,093,000
Economic Support Fund (ESF)	Non-Regional	Non-Regional		\$0	\$0	\$0	\$200,000	\$0	\$7,460,000	\$7,660,000
European Reassurance Initiative (ERI)	EUCOM	EUR	Europe	\$173,490,767	-\$8,153	-\$24,840	\$0	\$0	-\$3,981,412	\$169,476,362
U.S. Army Operating Funds in Support of Foreign Security Forces Programs	Non-Regional	Non-Regional	N/A	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$4,500,974	\$0	\$0	\$4,500,974
Global Peacekeeping Operations Initiative (GPOI)	Non-Regional	Non-Regional	N/A	\$13,513,560	\$19,798,512	\$13,803,950	\$14,873,149	\$16,621,705	\$13,126,537	\$91,737,413
Global Security Contingency Fund (GSCF)	Non-Regional	Non-Regional	N/A	\$44,367,626	\$76,503,631	\$1,338,144	-\$5,741,186	\$1,315,917	\$1,000,000	\$118,784,132
Indo Pacific Maritime Security Initiative (MSI)	INDOPACOM	EAP	Asia	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$38,385,324	\$74,998,980	\$62,285,106	\$175,669,410
International Narcotics Control and Law Enforcement (INCLE)	Non-Regional	Non-Regional	N/A	\$1,160,000	\$7,500,000	\$5,997,357	\$5,900,600	\$1,999,400	\$9,900,000	\$32,457,357
Section 1206 Train and Equip	Non-Regional	Non-Regional	N/A	\$105,299,118	-\$6,720,492	\$38,493	-\$310,536	\$82,848	-\$3,973,711	\$94,415,720

Country	Combatant Command	State Dept. Region	Continent	Fiscal Years 1950 To 2015 ⁵	Fiscal Year 2016	Fiscal Year 2017	Fiscal Year 2018	Fiscal Year 2019	Fiscal Year 2020	Fiscal Years 1950 to 2020
Peacekeeping Operations (PKO)	Non-Regional	Non-Regional	N/A	\$5,274,989	\$27,893,168	\$36,843,010	\$49,797,319	\$68,915,683	\$28,312,231	\$217,036,400
Section 1263 South China Sea Initiative (SCSI)	INDOPACOM	EAP	Asia	\$0	\$31,978,847	\$33,649,533	\$15,101,497	\$0	\$0	\$80,729,877
Section 2282 Global Train and Equip (GT&E)	Non-Regional	Non-Regional	N/A	\$193,652,056	\$266,547,727	\$181,399,074	-\$51,317,272	-\$908,591	-\$12,351,420	\$577,021,574
Section 333	Non-Regional	Non-Regional	N/A	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$696,113,934	\$802,553,043	\$1,001,303,674	\$2,499,970,651
Section 551 for Peacekeeping Operations	Non-Regional	Non-Regional	N/A	\$24,256,495	\$1,102,624	\$1,139,347	-\$1,372,042	\$1,952,602	\$599	\$27,079,625
Security Cooperation Overseas Contingency Operations (SC OCO)	Non-Regional	Non-Regional	N/A	\$0	\$0	\$61,349,043	-\$1,689,846	\$0	\$0	\$59,659,197
State Department Directed Foreign Military Financing (FMF)	Non-Regional	Non-Regional	N/A	\$1,000,000	\$0	\$1,115,000	\$0	\$1,698,000	\$800,000	\$4,613,000
Syria Train and Equip Fund (STEF)	CENTCOM	NEA	Asia	\$0	\$99,777,236	\$7,708,875	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$107,486,111
	Worldwide Total	ls		\$671,130,483,110	\$33,628,942,699	\$41,929,520,292	\$55,657,932,326	\$55,385,864,466	\$50,781,535,202	\$908,514,278,095

Foot Notes:

- 1 These Countries/Programs have multiple Country and/or Program Codes directly associated with them. For the complete list see Appendix.
- 2 For FY 2014 and prior years, this total was consolidated into "International Organizations"
- 3 For FY 2014 and prior years, this total was consolidated into "General and Regional Costs"
- 4 These totals stopped being calculated after FY 2014.
- 5 FY 2014 was the last year sales were counted when "accepted." (partner signed case)
- 6 FY 2015 was the first year sales were counted when "implemented." (partner signed and provided initial deposit)
- 7 Country or Program: The countries and programs listed include all country and program codes directly associated with it, to include all Building Partnership Capacity and Foreign Area Assistance programs, as well as FMS Funded with FMF.

Data Source for Sales figures for FY1950 through 2014: DSCA 1200 System

Data Source for Sales figures for FY2015 - Present: Defense Security Assistance Management System (DSAMS)

"Sales numbers include not only new sales implemented in a given fiscal year, but also any adjustments (increases or decreases) to existing programs via Amendments or Modifications that were also implemented that fiscal year. Negative sales numbers for a country in a fiscal year, is an indication that the amount of program decreases (via Amendments and Modifications) were more than the combined new sales and positive adjustments."

Assistance to Europe, Eurasia, and Central Asia (AEECA)	Angola	Barbados
EB – AEECA FY 2018 Overseas Contingency Operations (OCO)	AO – Angola	BB - Barbados
Afghanistan	Antigua and Barbuda	Belgium
7H – Afghanistan Security Forces Fund (ASFF) FY 18	AC - Antigua and Barbuda	BE – Belgium
A4 – United Nations Office for the Coordination of		
Humanitarian Affairs (UNOCHA) - Afghanistan	APRRP	Belize
AF – Afghanistan	T6 - African Peacekeeping Rapid Response Partnership	BH - Belize
B2 – ASFF FY 06		
B6 - ASFF FY 07	Argentina	Benin
BS - ASFF FY 20	AR – Argentina	BN - Benin
C5 - ASFF Contributions		DA - Benin
E3 - ASFF FY 08	Armenia	
E5 - ASFF FY 08 (FY 09 Bridge Funds)	AM – Armenia	Bolivia
E6 - ASFF FY 09		BL - Bolivia
G5 - ASFF FY 10	Australia	D1 - Bolivia INC
G6 - ASFF FY 11	AS - Australia	
H5 - ASFF FY 12	AT – Australia	Bosnia-Herzegovina
H9 - ASFF FY 13/14		BK - Bosnia-Herzegovina
J3 - ASFF FY 14	Austria	
J8 - ASFF FY 15	AU – Austria	Botswana
QB - ASFF FY 19		BC - Botswana
V3 - ASFF FY 16	Azerbaijan	
W5 - ASFF FY 17	AJ - Azerbaijan	Brazil
Y2 - Sec. 1107 FY 04 Train and Equip Afghanistan		BR - Brazil
Y5 - Section 9006 FY 05 for Afghanistan	Bahamas	211 21 221
Y8 - ASFF FY 05	BF – Bahamas	Brunei
		BX - Brunei
Albania	Bahrain	Dit Diane.
AL - Albania	BA – Bahrain	Bulgaria
	BZ - Bahrain National Guard	BU - Bulgaria
Algeria		_ 5 2 2 3 3 3 3 3
AG – Algeria	Bangladesh	
	DC Developed	

BG - Bangladesh

Burkina Faso

UV - Burkina Faso

Burma

BM - Burma

Burundi

BY - Burundi

Cambodia

CB - Cambodia

Cameroon

CM - Cameroon

Canada

CN - Canada

Cape Verde, Republic of

CV - Cape Verde, Republic of

Central African Republic

CT - Central African Republic

Central Treaty Organization

T3 - Central Treaty Organization

Chad

CD - Chad

Chile

CI - Chile

China

CH - China

Coalition Readiness Support Program (CRSP)

7U - CRSP FY 18/19

E7 - CRSP, FY 08, 09, 10 and 11

E8 - CRSP, FY 12/13)

E9 - CRSP, FY 13

J6 - CRSP

QJ - CRSP FY 19,20

QS - CRSP FY 2020/2021 O&M

R7 - CRSP FY 15/16

R8 - CRSP FY 16

R9 - CRSP FY 17

Colombia

CO - Colombia

D5 - Colombia INC

Comoros

CR - Comoros

Congo, Democratic Republic of (Kinshasa)

CX - Congo, Democratic Republic of (Kinshasa)

Congo, Republic of (Brazzaville)

CF - Congo, Republic of (Brazzaville)

Costa Rica

CS - Costa Rica

Counterterrorism DSAMS

44 - Counterterrorism DSAMS

Counterterrorism Partnership Fund (CTPF)

U3 - CTPF FY 15

U4 - CTPF FY 15 for use in FY16

U6 - CTPF FY 16 for use in FY17

U7 - CTPF FY 16 for use in FY17

Counterterrorism Program/Contractor Support

33 - Counterterrorism Program/Contractor Support

Counterterrorism Train and Equip Fund (CTEF)

2E - CTEF Syria FY 17/18

3U - CTEF Syria FY 17/18

7T - CTEF Syria FY 18/19

CL - CTEF Syria FY 2022

QH - CTEF Syria FY 19/20

Croatia

HR - Croatia

Cuba

CU - Cuba

Czech Republic

EZ - Czech Republic

Denmark

DE - Denmark

Djibouti	Equatorial Guinea	Gabon
DJ - Djibouti	EK - Equatorial Guinea	GB - Gabon
Dominica	ERI	Gambia
DO - Dominica	P5 - ERI FY 15	GA - Gambia
DO - DOMINICA	k2 - EKI LI 12	GA - Gallibla
Dominican Republic	Eritrea	General Costs – International Military Education Training
DR - Dominican Republic	ER - Eritrea	(IMET) and Counterterrorism (CT)
		66 - General Costs - IMET and CT
East Timor	Estonia	
E2 - UN Transitional Authority in East Timor	EN - Estonia	Georgia
TT - East Timor (see Timor-Leste)		GG - Georgia
	Ethiopia	
Economic Community of Central African States (ECCAS)	ET - Ethiopia	Germany
C3 - ECCAS	·	GY - Germany
	Foreign Assistance Act (FAA)	,
Economic Support Fund (ESF)	S6 - FAA Sec 607 Sales, Payment in Advance	Ghana
V8 - ESF	S5 - FAA Sec 607 Sales, Reimbursable	GH - Ghana
	S4 - FAA Sec 632 Transactions	
Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)		Global Peace Operations Initiative (GPOI)
A7 - ECOWAS	Fiji	Q2 - GPOI FY 12
	FJ - Fiji	Q3 - GPOI FY 13
Ecuador	,	Q4 - GPOI FY 14
D6 - Ecuador INC (Counter Narcotics)	Finland	Q5 - GPOI FY 15
EC - Ecuador	2C - Finland AMRAAM	Q6 - GPOI FY 16
		Q7 - GPOI FY 17
Egypt	Foreign Security Forces Programs, FY 18	Q8 - GPOI FY 18
EG - Egypt	7J - Foreign Security Forces Programs, FY 18	Q9 - GPOI FY 19
	, , ,	QK – GPOI FY 20 Operations and Maintenance
El Salvador	France	·
ES - El Salvador	FR - France	Greece
		GR - Greece

Grenada	International Bailton, Education (IBAET). Countertamentame	G8 - ISFF 10
	International Military Education (IMET) Counterterrorism	
GJ - Grenada	Partnership Fund (CTFP) Infrastructure Cost	H3 - ISFF 11
	77 - IMET/CTFP Infrastructure Cost	IQ - Iraq
Global Security Contingency Fund (GSCF)		IZ – United States Government Transition Support (Iraq)
C6 - GSCF Section 1207 FY 12	International Control and Narcotics Control and Law	P1 – Iraq Train and Equip (ITEF) FY 15
V6 - GSCF, APRRP FY 16	Enforcement (INCLE)	QI - CTEF Iraq FY 19/20
	C4 - INCLE, FY 11/12	V5 - ITEF FY 16
Guatemala	C7 - INCLE, FY 12/13	Y3 - Sec. 1107 FY 04 Train and Equip Iraq Army
GT - Guatemala		Y6 - Section 9006 FY 05 for Iraq
	India	Y9 - ISFF FY 05
Guinea	IN - India	Z5 - ITEF FY 17
GV – Guinea		Z6 - ITEF FY 17/18
	Indochina	
Guinea-Bissau	IC - Indochina	Ireland
PU - Guinea-Bissau		EI – Ireland
	Indonesia	
Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)	ID - Indonesia	Israel
GC – GCC	is indeficed.	IS - Israel
	IQ/AF Recon PL 108-106	13 131461
Guyana	Y7 - IQ/AF Recon PL 108-106	Italy
GU - Guyana	17 - IQ/AI NECOII FL 100-100	IT - Italy
do - duyana	Iran	ii - itaiy
Haiti		hiem Coost (Coto dilivoius)
	IR - Iran	Ivory Coast (Cote d'Ivoire)
HA – Haiti		IV - Ivory Coast (Cote d'Ivoire)
	Iraq	
Honduras	2F - Counterterrorism Equipping Fund (CTEF) IRAQ FY 17/18	Jamaica
HO - Honduras	3T - CTEF IRAQ FY 17/18	JM - Jamaica
	7N - CTEF IRAQ, FY 18/19	
Hungary	B3 – Iraq Security Forces Fund (ISFF) 2006	Japan
HU - Hungary	B7 - ISFF FY 07	JA - Japan
	CK - CTEF Iraq FY 2021	
Iceland	E4 - ISFF FY 08	Jordan
IL - Iceland	G3 - ISFF 09	JO - Jordan

	Lithuania	Mexico
Kazakhstan	LH - Lithuania	MX - Mexico
KZ - Kazakhstan	217 Zionaania	THE MEANING
NE Nazawistan	Luxembourg	Moldova
Kenya	LX - Luxembourg	MD - Moldova
KE - Kenya	EX Edycinodia	mo molacta
NE Nerrya	Macedonia	Morocco
Kosovo	MK - Macedonia	MO - Morocco
KV - Kosovo		
	Madagascar	Mozambique
Kuwait	MA - Madagascar	MZ - Mozambique
KU - Kuwait	G	•
	Malawi	Maritime Security Initiative (MSI)
Kyrgyzstan	MI - Malawi	AZ - MSI FY 18/19
KG - Kyrgyzstan		QF - Indo Pacific MSI FY 19
, -,	Malaysia	
Laos	MF - Malaysia	Non-Proliferation, Anti-terrorism, Demining, and Related
LA - Laos		Programs (NADR) Overseas Contingency Operations (OCO)
	Maldives	B1 - NADR OCO FY 12/13
Latvia	MV - Maldives	
LG - Latvia		Namibia
	Mali	WA - Namibia
Lebanon	RM - Mali	
LE - Lebanon	Malta	North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)
Lesotho	MT - Malta	A2 – Supreme Headquarters Allied Powers Europe (SHAPE)
LT - Lesotho		A6 - NATO Air Command and Control Management
	Mauritania	K1 – NATO Weapons Production Program (WPP)
Liberia	MR - Mauritania	K2 – NATO Maintenance and Supply Agency (NAMSA) -F104 +
LI - Liberia		C-130
	Mauritius	K3 - EF2000 and Tornado Dev, Prod, & Log Mgt Agency
Libya	MP - Mauritius	K4 - NATO Consultation Command & Control Agency (NC3A)
LY - Libya		K5 - Supreme Allied Commander, Atlantic (SACLANT)

K6 – NATO Maintenance and Supply Agency (NAMSA)

K7 - NATO Airborne Early Warning and Control (AEW&C)(OS)	Nicaragua	PK - Pakistan
K8 - NATO Airlift Management Organization (NAMO) K9 - NATO AEW+C (COMP)	NU - Nicaragua	Panama
M1 - NATO European Fighter Aircraft (EFA) Development,	Niger	PN - Panama
Production and Logistics Management Agency (NEFMA)	NK - Niger	FIN - Fallallia
M5 - NAMSA-Weapons	INK - MIGEI	Papua-New Guinea
N1 - NATO AEW&C Program Management Office (NAPMO)	Nigeria	PP - Papua-New Guinea
N2 - NATO	NI - Nigeria	rr - rapua-new Guillea
N4 - NAMSA General + Nike	NI - Nigeria	Paraguay
N7 - NAMSA-HAWK	Norway	PA - Paraguay
W1 - Airborne Warning and Control System (AWACS)	NO - Norway	rA - rataguay
W2 - NATO Medium Extended Air Defense System	NO - NOI way	Peru
Management Agency (NAMEADSMA)	Oman	D3 - Peru INC
W3 - NATO Alliance Ground Surveillance Management Agency	MU - Oman	PE - Peru
(NAGSMA)	WO - Offian	1 L - 1 e1 u
W4 - NATO Alliance Ground System (AGS)	Organization of American States (OAS)	Philippines
W7 - NATO Support Agency and successor agencies	A1 - Organization of American States (OAS)	PI - Philippines
	7.12 G.Barrization G.7 interiorn otates (97.6)	The state of the s
National Defense Authorization Act (NDAA)	Organization for Joint Armament Cooperation (OCCAR)	Peacekeeping Operations (PKO)
S7 - NDAA , Section 1033 Transactions	7B - OCCAR	7E - PKO FY 19/20 Overseas Contingency Operations (OCO)
S8 - NDAA, Section 1004 Transactions		P2 - PKO FY12
	Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe	P3 - PKO FY12/13&13
Near East/South Asia	(OSCE)	P6 - PKO/OCO FY 15
R3 - Near East/South Asia	A8 - OSCE	P7 - PKO/OCO FY 16
		P8 - PKO/OCO FY 17
Nepal	Pakistan	P9 - PKO/OCO FY 18
NP - Nepal	3V - Pakistan Stability Operations Fund, FY 16/17	T5 - PKO FY 15
	B8 - Sec. 1206 for the Pakistan Frontier Corps	
Netherlands	B9 - Sec. 1206 for the Pakistan Frontier Corps	Poland
NE - Netherlands	G2 – Pakistan Contingency Fund (PCF) 09	PL - Poland
	G4 – Pakistan Counterterrorism Contingency Fund (PCCF) 09	
New Zealand	G4 – Pakistan Counterterrorism Contingency Fund (PCCF) 09 G9 - PCCF 09	Portugal
New Zealand NZ - New Zealand		Portugal PT - Portugal

Qatar

QA - Qatar

Regional Security System

SS - Regional Security System

Republic of Montenegro

MJ - Republic of Montenegro

Republic of Serbia

RB - Republic of Serbia

Romania

RO - Romania

Rwanda

RW - Rwanda

Saint Kitts and Nevis

SC - Saint Kitts and Nevis

Saint Lucia

ST - Saint Lucia

Saint Vincent and Grenadines

VC - Saint Vincent and Grenadines

Sao Tome and Principe

TP - Sao Tome and Principe

Saudi Arabia

SA - Saudi Arabia State Security Presidency

SD - Saudi Arabia Ministry of the Interior

SI - Saudi Arabia National Guard

SR - Saudi Arabia Ministry of Defense

Security Cooperation Overseas Contingency Operations (SC OCO)

QT – SC OCO, FY 20/21

Z7 - SC OCO, FY 17/18

State Department Directed (SDD) Foreign Military Financing (FMF) for the Central America Maritime Regional Initiative (CAMRI)

89 - SDD FMF CAMRI

Sea Sparrow (Sec 1004, P.L. 98-525)

N3 - Sea Sparrow (Sec 1004, P.L. 98-525)

Section 1203

C8 - Section 1203 For East Africa FY 13

J4 - Sec. 1203 FY 13

J5 - Sec. 1203 FY 13

Section 1206 - Train and Equip

B4 - Sec. 1206 FY 06

B5 - Sec. 1206 FY 07

G7 - Sec. 1206 FY 10

H2 - Sec. 1206 FY 06

H4 - Sec. 1206 FY 12

H8 - Sec. 1206 FY 13

J1 - Sec. 1206 FY 14

J7 - Sec. 1206 FY 14

Section 1207 - Counterterrorism Assistance for East Africa and Yemen

H6 - Sec. 1207 for East Africa

Section 1263 - South China Sea Initiative (SCSI)

V2 - Sec. 1263, SCSI FY 16

V9 - Sec. 1263, SCSI FY 17

Section 2282 - Global Train and Equip (GT&E)

J9 - Sec. 2282

U5 - Sec. 2282 of title 10, United States Code

U8 - Section 2282 FY 17

Section 333 - Building Partnership Capacity

7C - SEC 333 FY 17/18

7D - Sec. 333 FY 17/18

7F - Sec. 333 FY 18/19

7G - Section 333 FY 20 Base

7K - Section 333, FY 20/21 Base

7L - Sec. 333, FY 2018/2019

7M - Sec. 333 FY 18

DB - Section 333, FY20/21 OCO

QC - Sec. 333 FY 19

QD - Sec. 333 FY 19/20

QE - Sec. 333 FY 19/20

Section 551 for PKO

P4 - Section 551 for Peacekeeping Operations

Senegal

SK - Senegal

Serbia (Refer to Republic of Serbia)

S2 - Serbia

Seychelles

SE - Seychelles

Sierra Leone

SL - Sierra Leone

Singapore

SN - Singapore

Slovak Republic

LO - Slovak Republic

Slovenia

S3 - Slovenia

Somalia

SO - Somalia

South Africa

UA - South Africa

South Korea

2D - Korea AMARAAM

KS - South Korea

Southern African Development Community

A9 - SADC - Southern African Development Community

Southern Region Signal/Communications

M7 - Southern Region Signal/ Communications

Historical Sales Book Fiscal Year 2020 Edition

Spain

SP - Spain

Special Defense Acquisition Fund (SDAF)

D2 - SDAF

Sri Lanka

CE - Sri Lanka

State Department Directed FMF

88 - State Department Directed FMF

Syria Train and Equip (STEF)

V7 - STEF FY 16

W9 - STEF FY 16/17

Z4 – STEF FY 17/18

Sudan

SU - Sudan

Suriname

NS - Suriname

Swaziland (Eswatini)

WZ - Swaziland

Sweden

2B - Sweden AMRAAM

SW - Sweden

Switzerland

2A - Switzerland AMRAAM

SZ - Switzerland

Syria

SY - Syria

Taiwan

TW - Taiwan

Tajikistan

TI - Tajikistan

Tanzania

TZ - Tanzania

Thailand

TH - Thailand

Timor-Leste

TT - East Timor (see Timor-Leste)

Togo

TO - Togo

Tonga

TN - Tonga

Trinidad-Tobago

TD - Trinidad-Tobago

Tunisia

TU - Tunisia

Turkey

TK - Turkey

Turkmenistan

TX - Turkmenistan

Uganda

UG - Uganda

Ukraine

BJ - Ukraine Security Assistance Initiative (USAI) FY 18

CP - USAI OCO/GWOT FY19/20

DL - USAI FY 20

DM - USAI FY 20/21

QG - USAI FY 19

UP - Ukraine

V4 - USAI FY 16

W6 - Ukraine Global Security Contingency Fund (UGSCF)

Z8 - USAI FY 17

United Arab Emirates

AE - United Arab Emirates (current code)

TC - United Arab Emirates (former code)

United Kingdom

UK - United Kingdom

UZ - United Kingdom Polaris Project

United Nations (UN)

A5 - UN Dept. of Humanitarian Affairs (UNDHA)

T2 - UN Interim Mission in Kosovo

T9 - UN

Uruguay

UY - Uruguay

Uzbekistan

U2 - Uzbekistan

Y4 - Uzbekistan - Emerg. Wartime Supp. Approp. Act 2003

Venezuela

VE - Venezuela

Vietnam

VM - Vietnam (current code)

VS - Vietnam (former code)

Yemen

C9 - Section 1203 For Yemen FY 13

H7 - Sec. 1207 for Yemen

YE - Yemen

YS - Yemen, Aden

Yugoslavia

YU - Yugoslavia

Zaire (see Congo, Kinshasa)

CX - Congo, Democratic Republic of (Kinshasa)

Zambia

ZA - Zambia

Zimbabwe

ZI - Zimbabwe

Assistance to Europe, Eurasia, and Central Asia (AEECA) -

This program provides assistance and support to the independent states of the former Soviet Union, the South Caucasus and Central Asia. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Afghanistan Security Forces Fund (ASFF) – From FY 2005, the ASFF is authorized to be used to train, equip and provide related assistance to Afghanistan National Security Forces (ANSF), including the provision of equipment, supplies, services, facility repair, renovation and construction. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Amendment - An amendment of an FMS case constitutes a scope change to an existing LOA and requires customer acceptance. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Arms Export Control Act - The basic U.S. law providing the authority and general rules for the conduct of foreign military sales and commercial sales of defense articles, defense services, and training. The AECA came into existence with the passage of the Foreign Military Sales Act (FMSA) of 1968. An amendment in the International Security Assistance and Arms Export Control Act of 1976 changed the name of FMSA to the AECA (Found in title 22, U.S. Code, Chapter 39. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Building Partner Capacity (BPC) Programs - Security cooperation and security assistance activities that are funded with USG appropriations and administered as cases within the FMS infrastructure. These programs provide defense articles and/or services to other USG departments and agencies under the authority of the Economy Act or

other transfer authorities for the purpose of building the capacity of partner nation security forces and enhancing their capability to conduct counterterrorism, counter drug, and counterinsurgency operations, or to support U.S. military and stability operations, multilateral peace operations, and other programs. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Coalition Readiness Support Program (CRSP) - CRSP may be used to provide specialized training, procure supplies and specialized equipment, and loan equipment on a non-reimbursable basis to coalition forces supporting U.S. military operations in Afghanistan and Iraq. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Combating Terrorism Fellowship Program (CTFP) -

Formerly known as Counterterrorism Fellowship Program, and also currently known as the Regional Defense Combating Terrorism Fellowship Program. It is a DOD security cooperation tool that provides education and training to international security personnel as part of the U.S. global effort to combat terrorism. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Counter ISIL Train and Equip (CTEP) – From FY 2017, provides assistance to meet urgent operational or force protection requirements and sustainment, to foreign forces in certain regions. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Defense Security Cooperation Agency - The agency that performs administrative management, program planning, and operations functions for U.S. military assistance

programs at the DoD level under the policy direction of the Under Secretary of Defense (Policy) (USD(P)).

Economic Support Fund - Promotes and advances U.S. interests by providing assistance to meet political, economic, and security needs. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

European Support Fund - Provides support to the Governments of Ukraine, Estonia, Lithuania and Latvia, preposition additional equipment and initiate additional or extend deployments in the approved countries and adjacent waters. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Foreign Assistance Act (FAA) of 1961 - The law providing the authority and the general rules for the conduct of foreign assistance grant activities/programs by the USG. Published as 22 USC Sec. 2151 et seq. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Foreign Military Sales - That portion of U.S. security assistance authorized by the AECA, and conducted on the basis of formal contracts or agreements between the United States Government and an authorized recipient government or international organization. FMS includes government-to-government sales of defense articles or defense services, from DOD stocks or through new procurements under DoD-managed contracts, regardless of the source of financing. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Global Peace Operations Initiative (GPOI) - The GPOI Program is funded with PKO funds that have been specifically allocated by DOS to support UN and regional peace support operations (PSO) that establish and strengthen partner nations' institutional infrastructure to conduct PSO training, train partner nation peacekeepers, and build capacity to address critical shortages in UN peacekeeping operations. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Global Security Contingency Fund (GSCF) - The Global Security Contingency Fund was signed into law in Section 1207 of the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2012 (FY12 NDAA, P.L. 112-81) as a four-year pilot program expiring in FY15. Under this authority, DoD and DOS can provide assistance to enhance the capabilities of a partner country's national military forces and other national security forces that conduct border and maritime security, internal defense and counterterrorism operations, as well as the government agencies responsible for such forces; and to participate in or support military, stability, or peace support operations consistent with U.S. foreign policy and national security interests. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

International Narcotics Control And Law Enforcement (INCLE) - Counter drug bureau/programs managed by DOS, but can have materiel, services, and training support provided and managed by DOD using SC assets and procedures. (The Management of Security Cooperation)

Iraq Security Forces Fund (ISFF) - Between FY 2006 and 2011, the ISFF provides support to all Iraqi Security Forces (ISF), including military, police forces, special task forces,

and border security. It funded construction, force protection, training, equipping, life support, and sustainment of ISF. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Iraq Train and Equip Fund - Provide assistance to military and other security forces or associated with the Government of Iraq, to include Kurdish and tribal security forces and other local security forces, with a national security mission, to counter the Islamic State in Iraq and the Levant. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Letter of offer and acceptance (LOA) - U.S. Department of Defense letter by which the U.S. government offers to sell to a foreign government or international organization U.S. defense articles and defense services pursuant to the Arms Export Control Act, as amended. The LOA lists the items and/or services, estimated costs, and the terms and conditions of sale; it also provides for the signature of an appropriate foreign government official to indicate acceptance. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Modification - Modification of a case constitutes and administrative or price change to an existing LOA, without revising the scope of the case. (The Management of Security Cooperation)

Official Sales – Since FY 15 "Official Sales" are counted in the Fiscal Year a basic Letter of Offer and Acceptance (LOA) for a new case, amendment (AMD) or Modification (MOD) reaches the "Implementation" milestone. Implementation occurs after the customer has signed the LOA document submitted the initial deposit required. It's important to note AMDs and MODs are adjustments to

already implemented cases and often have a negative value (e.g. reduction to program), which area also included in the final tally. (CPO)

Pakistan Counterinsurgency Fund/Counterinsurgency Capability Fund (PCF/PCCF) - PCF/PCCF provides assistance to build and maintain the counterinsurgency capability of the Pakistan Security Forces, including military forces and the Pakistan Frontier Corps, and is authority to provide program management, equipment, supplies, services, training, facility and infrastructure repair, renovation, and construction. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Section 333 of title 10 - Authority to Build Capacity - Builds the capacity of foreign security forces per the functional capabilities listed in 10 USC Section 333. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Section 551 of the FAA - Peacekeeping Operations (PKO) - The PKO legislation authorizes the provision of assistance to partner nations and international organizations on such terms and conditions as the President may determine, including for use in regional security peacekeeping operations and other programs carried out in furtherance of U.S. national security interests. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Security Assistance - A group of programs authorized by the Foreign Assistance Act (FAA) of 1961, as amended, and the Arms Export Control Act (AECA) of 1976, as amended, or other related statutes by which the United States provides defense articles, military training, and other defense related services, by grant, loan, cash sale, or lease,

in furtherance of national policies and objectives [Joint Pub 1-02, as amended through 14 April 2006]. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Security Cooperation Overseas Contingency Operations (SC OCO) - Provides support and assistance to foreign security forces or other groups or individuals to conduct, support or facilitate counterterrorism, crisis response, or other Department of Defense security cooperation programs. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Section 1206 of the NDAA - Train and Equip - Between Fiscal Year (FY) 2006 and FY2015, under Section 1206 of the FY 2006 National Defense Authorization Act (NDAA) as amended, the Secretary of Defense, with the concurrence of the Secretary of State, had authority to provide equipment, supplies, and training to build the capacity of foreign military forces to conduct counterterrorism operations, assist in building a partner nations military, national security, and/or maritime security forces or to participate in or support military and stability operations in which U.S. forces participated. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Section 1207 of the NDAA - Counterterrorism Assistance for East Africa and Yemen - Counterterrorism Assistance for East Africa and Yemen is authorized under Section 1207(n) the FY12 NDAA and under Section 1203 of the FY13 NDAA. The Secretary of Defense, with the concurrence of the Secretary of State, may provide equipment, supplies, training. The purpose of these programs is to enhance the ability of the Yemen Ministry of Interior Counterterrorism Forces and to enhance the capacity of the national military forces, security agencies,

counterterrorism forces, and border security forces of Djibouti, Ethiopia, Kenya, and national military forces participating in the African Union Mission in Somalia to conduct counterterrorism operations against al-Qaeda, al-Qaeda affiliates, and al-Shabaab. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Section 1263 of the NDAA - South China Sea Initiative (SCSI) - Section 1263 of the NDAA for Fiscal Year 2016 (P.L. 114-92)), now referred to as the Indo-PACOM Maritime Security Initiative, provides authority for this initiative until December 31, 2025.. (Section 1263 of FY19 NDAA, PL 115-232). This section authorizes the Secretary of Defense, with the concurrence of the Secretary of State, to provide assistance (equipment, supplies, defense services, training, and small-scale military construction) to assist the national military or security forces that have maritime security missions as part of their fundamental responsibilities in the countries of Indonesia, Malaysia, the Philippines, Thailand and Vietnam. Section 1263 may also be used to pay for training for ministry, agency and headquarters level organizations of these countries. Further, this section authorizes the Secretary of Defense to pay the incremental expenses (i.e., per diem, incidental expenses, and travel costs to and from the partner nation) associated with training of organizational personnel of Brunei, Singapore, and Taiwan. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Section 2282 - Global Train and Equip (GT&E) - 10 USC 2282, (Section 1205 of the FY15 NDAA, PL 113-291) was authority to build the capacity of foreign military forces to participate in stability operations that benefit the national security interests of the United States or to build the capacity of foreign country's military, maritime, border

security and national level security forces to conduct counterterrorism operations. Repealed by section 1241 of FY17 NDAA. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Security Assistance Management Manual (SAMM) DSCA 5105.38-M - The SAMM is issued as a DSCA Manual under the authority of DoD Directive 5105.65. "Defense Security Cooperation Agency". It provides DoD-wide guidance to the Office of the Secretary of Defense (OSD), the Military Departments (MILDEPs), the Office of the Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff and the Joint Staff, the Combatant Commands, the Defense Agencies, the DoD Field Activities, the Security Cooperation Organizations (SCOs), and all other organizational entities within the DoD (hereafter referred to collectively as "the DoD Components") engaged in the management or implementation of DoD Security Assistance and Security Cooperation programs over which DSCA has responsibility, in accordance with the Foreign Assistance Act (FAA), the Arms Export Control Act (AECA), U.S.C. Title 10, and DoD Directive 5132.03, "DoD Policy and Responsibilities Relating to Security Cooperation", October 24, 2008, and related statutes and directives. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Security Cooperation - Activities undertaken by the DOD to encourage and enable international partners to work with the United States to achieve strategic objectives. It includes all DoD interactions with foreign defense and security establishments, including all DoD-administered security assistance programs, that: build defense and security relationships that promote specific U.S. security interests, including all international armaments cooperation activities and security assistance activities; develop allied and friendly military capabilities for self-

defense and multinational operations; and provide U.S. forces with peacetime and contingency access to host nations. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

State Department Directed Foreign Military Financing for Central America Maritime Regional Initiative - Provides funding to support efforts to improve Central American countries maritime security. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Syria Train and Equip Fund - Supports defending the Syrian people from attacks by the Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant (ISIL), and securing territory controlled by the Syrian opposition. . Authority from section 1209 of FY15 NDAA as amended. Protecting the United States, its friends and allies, and the Syrian people from the threats posed by terrorists in Syria. Promoting the conditions for a negotiated settlement to end the conflict in Syria. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

Ukraine Security Assistance Initiative (USAI) - Provides assistance, including training; equipment; lethal weapons of a defensive nature; logistics support, supplies and services; sustainment; and intelligence support to the military and national security forces of Ukraine, and for replacement of any weapons or defensive articles provided to the Government of Ukraine from the inventory of the United States. Authority from section 1250 of the FY16 NDAA, as amended. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

US Army Operating Funds in Support of Foreign Security Forces Program - Provides service members, civilian personnel and contractors to support DoD efforts to organize, train, equip, and advise foreign military forces and relevant supporting institutions. (Security Assistance Management Manual)

References

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"The Management of Security Cooperation (Green Book)", Published by the Defense Security Cooperation University, www.dscu.mil/pages/resources/greenbook .aspx, Accessed 12/17/2019

"Security Assistance Management Manual (SAMM) 5105.38-M", Published by the Defense Security Cooperation Agency, www.samm.dsca.mil, Accessed 12/17/2020