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84190 SECT 01 OF 84184

ACTION
DISTR FILE 8VC CJCS DJS 8JC8(03) J3(08) J4(08) J5(02) NMCC
SECDEF(04) SECDEF: A8D:IL(04) ASD:ISA(10) A8D:COMP(01) A8D:SA(01)
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ZNY -COCC ZOC STATE FH82130LA273 RR RUEHC RUESPNG RUESGPG RUESRW DE RUFHOL #8788/1 3831845 ZNY FECCE ZZH R 301830Z OCT 73 FM AMEMBASSY BONN TO RUEHC/SECSTATE WASHDC 8403 INFO RUDTC/AMEMBASSY LONDON 5351 RUDTLN/AMEMBASSY DUBLIN 572 RUFNPS/AMEMBASSY PARIS 6945 RUFHRO/AMEMBASSY ROME 6871 RUFHBG/AMEHBASSY LUXEMBOURG 2846 RUESPNG/AMEMBASSY COPENHAGEN 2186 RUESGPQ/AMEMBASSY THE HAGUE 4697 RUFHBS/AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS 6833 RUESRK/AMEMBASSY WARSAW 1450 RUFHES/USMISSION EC BRUSSELS 618 RUFHNA/UBMISSION NATO BRUSSELS 1412 RUFNPS/USMISSION DECD PARIS 250

Office of the Secretary of Defense 5 0.5.63552 Chief, RDD, ESD, WHS
Date: 10 50 2018 Authority: EO 13526
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MDR: 10 -M- 2052

DECLASSIFIED IN FULL Authority: E0 13526 Chief, Records & Declass Div, WHS Date:

SEP 1 8 2018

SECTION 01 OF 03 BONN 15708

TAGS: PFUR, EFIN, ECON, EAGR, ETRD, EC, GW, XH, XF SUBJECT: SCHMIDT-STDESSEL TOUR D'HORIZON

1. SUMMARY, FINANCE MINISTER SCHMIDT EXPRESSED ESPECIALLY OUTSPOKEN VIEWS IN DISCUSSION OCTOBER 29 WITH

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ABSISTANT SECRETARY STOESSEL ON OFFSET, INTRA ECRELATIONS, THE MID-EAST CRISIS, EC ECONOMIC AND MONETARY UNION, INTERNATIONAL MONETARY REFORM, THE CAP, FRG EXPORT CREDITS TO THE EAST AND THE FRG DOMESTIC ECONOMIC OUTLOOK, SCHMIDT WAS HARSHLY OPPOSED TO THE USE OF FRG BUDGET FUNDS TO IMPROVE OFFSET OR BURDEN SHARING OFFERS -- HE WOULD FIGHT AGAINST "ANY MORE CONCESSIONS" TO THE US. HE EVENTUALLY YIELDED SOME GROUND, BUT ONLY TO THE EXTENT OF OFFERING "MEDIUM TERM OR LONG TERM" BUNDESBANK LOANS AT "MODERATE" INTEREST RATES TO BRIDGE THE HIDE GAP BETWEEN CURRENT US REQUEST AND FRG OFFER. END SUMMARY.

2. IN A WIDE RANGING DISCUSSION OVER ONE AND ONE HALF HOURS, ASSISTANT SECRETARY STUESSEL, ACCOMPANIED BY ECONOMIC MINISTER WOOTTON, COVERED THE FOLLOWING SUBJECTS WITH FINANCE MINISTER SCHMIDT:

(A) ATLANTIC DECLARATION. SCHMIDT EXPRESSED HOPE THAT EC AND NATO WERE AT LEAST MEETING SUBSTANTIAL PORTION OF US WISHES ON ATLANTIC DECLARATION. FOLLOWING STDESSEL'S STATUS REPORT, SCHMIDT COMMENTED "IT'S BO HARD TO KNOW TO WHON TO SPEAK", ADDING THAT THIS PROBLEM WAS DIFFICULT ALSO FOR GERMANY. FOR EXAMPLE, THERE WAS WHAT POMPIDOU SAID AND THERE WAS WHAT WAS IN THE BACK OF HIS MIND. WHATEVER POMPIDOU'S VIEWS, GISCARD'S WERE DIFFERENT. AND THEN THERE WAS ALSO THE COMMISSION, WHICH SCHHIDT DISMISSED AS DEVOID OF POLITICAL SOPHISTICATION, EXCEPTING SOAME 5 AND ORTOLI.

(B) OFFSET. US AND FRG POSITIONS ON OFFSET AND BURDEN SHARING HERE DEBATED AT SEVERAL POINTS IN THE DISCUSSION, SCHMIDT TOOK ESPECIALLY HARD LINE, STATING ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS THAT HE HOULD OPPOSE ANY ADDITIONAL BUDGETARY CONCESSIONS TO THE US. HE INSISTED THAT PRESENCE OF US TROOPS IN EUROPE HAS AS IMPORTANT TO US SECURITY AS TO EUROPE'S AND IF US DIDN'T THINK SO, US SHOULD HITHDRAW THEM. HE ARGUED THAT IF US SENATE HISHED TO FONCE HITHDRAWAL IT WOULD DO SO, AND NOTHING FRG HOULD DO HOULD CHANGE SENATE ACTION. FOR HIM TO GIVE HAY, SCHMIDT CONTENDED, WOULD MEAN HIS POLITICAL DEMISE, AND HE HASN'T ABOUT TO COMMIT POLITICAL HARA-KIRI. NO GOVERNHENT HOULD REDISTRIBUTE BUDGET FUNDS

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AFTER THEY HAD BEEN ALLOCATED IN HARD CABINET INFIGHTING! TO SEAK TO DO SO WOULD CREATE HAJOR CABINET BATTLE WHICH COULD RUIN HIM POLITICALLY, FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS WERE STRICTLY TO BE THRASHED OUT BETWEEN AMBASSADOR HERMES AND UNDER SECRETARY CASEY; HE WOULD HAVE NOTHING MORE TO DO WITH OFFSET. SCHNIOT SAID HE REGRETTED HE HAD NOT SPOKEN OUT MORE OPENLY ON THE OFFSET QUESTION; HE HOULD WELCOME A PUBLIC DEBATE WITH US CONGRESSIONAL SPOKESMEN. HE HAD TALKED TO US SENATORS AND HE HAS SINGULARLY UNIMPRESSED. SCHMIDT REFERRED REPEATEDLY TO GERNAN CONTRIBUTIONS TO SUPPORTING DOLLAR, AND LOST HIS COMPLETE COOL ONLY WHEN SPEAKING OF DM 20 BILLION HESERVE LOSSES PRO CLAIMS TO HAVE SUSTAINED ON DOLLAR DEPRECIATION THIS. YEAR, AFTER MUCH DEBATE, SCHMIDT CONCEDED (1) FRO COULD COMMIT ADDITIONAL BUDGET FUNDS TO IMPROVE CURRENT DN 2.6 BILLION OFFSET OFFER IN FRG FY 75 BY MODEST AMOUNT OF DM 188-286 MILLION, BUT NOT BY ANY SIGNIFICANT AMOUNT AND (2) HE HOULD BE PREPARED TO BRIDGE GAP BETWEEN US AND FRG POSITIONS BY "MEDIUM TERM OR LONG TERM" CRODITS AT "MODERATE" INTEREST RATES EXTENDED BY 76 #5708 ANNOTES WJL 332

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ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WASHINGTON.D.C. 20201

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In reply refer to:

1-26227/73



INTERNATIONAL SECURITY APPAIRS

MEMORANDUM FOR THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE

SUBJECT: Offset and Burdensharing Negotiations (U) - ACTION MEMORANDUM

You are scheduled to meet with Secretary Shultz and Under Secretary Casey on Friday, 2 November to discuss the US/FRG offset negotiations. You may wish to make the following points:

- NSDM 214 specifies that financial arrangements will be used if necessary to obtain a full, i.e., 100 percent offset. DoD agrees.
- Problem has an aconomic dimension but this is dwarfed by the political problem which impacts directly on our national security offset is primarily a political problem.
 - -- 100% offset is necessary (a) to obtain Congressional support for maintaining force levels in Europe until a MBFR Agreement can be negotiated, (b) Jackson-Nunn Amendment requires 100 percent offset or compensatory troop reductions (c) for the long run amelioration of Congressional opposition to forces in Europe.
- Current FRG offer is far below 100% offset (a deficit of approximately \$2 billion) and there is little likelihood that this problem will be overcome. (See TAB A)
 - -- The required 100 percent offset is \$3.3 billion over a two year period. The FRG has offered \$1.04 billion over the same period.
 - -- DoD wants as much hard offset as possible but when maximum hard offset has been negotiated difference must be made up with financial measures.
- Financial measures
 - -- Jackson-Nunn couches troop withdrawal in terms of BOP offset.
- Loans will be a necessary part of the offset, and must be long term (40 - 50 years), with as much new money as possible.
 - -- Interest rate should be zero or concessionary and subsidized by FRG (DoD position at TAB B).

SUBJECT TO CENERAL DEGLASSITIONS ON SCHEDULE OF

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- Schmidt has indicated that loans must be used to fill out the offset (TAB C).
- No economic or legal reason why FRG cannot provide the required loan.
- The same type of financial measures will be required in any multilateral burdensharing agreement.
 - -- FRG offset should be used as an approximate model for an immediate burdensharing agreement.
- After this burdensharing agreement has been reached, we must press forward with a new mechanism that will provide a true multilateral system with a more automatic balance of payments adjustments.

Enclosures - 3

No Coordination Required

Prepared by Col Parr, Eur Reg, 54812

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